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·编读往来·

《护理与康复》杂志可直接使用的医学英文名词缩略语表

本刊要求文中尽量少使用缩略语,以免影响文章的可读性。如必须使用,在首次出现时应标注中英文全称。下表中的缩略语在本刊出现时可以直接使用。

缩略语	英文全称	中文全称	缩略语	英文全称	中文全称
AIDS	acquired immunodeficiency syndrome	获得性免疫缺陷综合征	HF	heart failure	心力衰竭
ALT	alanine transaminase	丙氨酸转氨酶	HIV	human immunodeficiency virus	人类免疫缺陷病毒
AST	aspartate transaminase	天冬氨酸转氨酶	ICU	intensive care unit	重症监护病房
BMI	body mass index	体重指数	IL	interleukin	白细胞介素
CCU	cardiac care unit	冠心病监护病房	LDL	low-density lipoprotein	低密度脂蛋白
CHF	chronic heart failure	慢性心力衰竭	MRI	magnetic resonance imaging	磁共振成像
COPD	chronic obstructive pulmonary disease	慢性阻塞性肺疾病	NICU	neonatal intensive care unit	新生儿重症监护治疗病房
CPR	cardiopulmonary resuscitation	心肺复苏	OR	odds ratio	比值比
CT	computed tomography	计算机体层摄影	PCA	patient controlled analgesia	患者自控镇痛
CTA	computed tomography angiography	计算机体层血管成像	PICC	peripherally inserted central venous catheter	外周中心静脉导管
CV	coefficient of variation	变异系数	PLT	platelet count	血小板计数
ECG	electrocardiogram	心电图	PN	parenteral nutrition	肠外营养
EN	enteral nutrition	肠内营养	RBC	red blood cell	红细胞
Hb	haemoglobin	血红蛋白	SARS	severe acute respiratory syndrome	严重急性呼吸综合征
HBsAg	hepatitis B surface antigen	乙型肝炎表面抗原	TPN	total parenteral nutrition	胃肠道外全面营养
HBV	hepatitis B virus	乙型肝炎病毒	WBC	white blood cell	白细胞
HDL	high-density lipoprotein	高密度脂蛋白	WHO	World Health Organization	世界卫生组织

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